



| Number and Percent of Low-income Children Under age 9 by State, 2019 | | |
|---|--|---|
| State/National | Number of Low-income Children Under Age 9 | Percent of Low-income Children Under Age 9 |
| United States | 13,607,837 | 39% |
| Alabama | 250,454 | 48% |
| Alaska | 29,397 | 31% |
| Arizona | 348,347 | 45% |
| Arkansas | 173,765 | 52% |
| California | 1,531,920 | 36% |
| Colorado | 180,453 | 30% |
| Connecticut | 107,151 | 32% |
| Delaware | 35,497 | 37% |
| District of Columbia | 22,324 | 31% |
| Florida | 885,829 | 44% |
| Georgia | 533,157 | 45% |
| Hawaii | 43,273 | 28% |
| Idaho | 97,894 | 45% |
| Illinois | 495,760 | 37% |
| Indiana | 301,575 | 40% |
| Iowa | 126,195 | 35% |
| Kansas | 122,713 | 36% |
| Kentucky | 212,642 | 45% |
| Louisiana | 258,419 | 48% |
| Maine | 46,777 | 40% |
| Maryland | 187,973 | 29% |
| Massachusetts | 167,186 | 26% |
| Michigan | 423,679 | 41% |

| State/National | Number of Low-income Children Under Age 9 | Percent of Low-income Children Under Age 9 |
|-----------------------|--|---|
| Minnesota | 178,211 | 28% |
| Mississippi | 171,419 | 53% |
| Missouri | 279,247 | 42% |
| Montana | 42,062 | 40% |
| Nebraska | 77,205 | 33% |
| Nevada | 133,346 | 41% |
| New Hampshire | 26,931 | 22% |
| New Jersey | 269,316 | 29% |
| New Mexico | 110,316 | 51% |
| New York | 698,541 | 36% |
| North Carolina | 467,920 | 43% |
| North Dakota | 26,200 | 28% |
| Ohio | 521,386 | 42% |
| Oklahoma | 216,549 | 47% |
| Oregon | 135,723 | 33% |
| Pennsylvania | 478,703 | 39% |
| Rhode Island | 30,681 | 33% |
| South Carolina | 236,137 | 45% |
| South Dakota | 40,887 | 39% |
| Tennessee | 319,835 | 44% |
| Texas | 1,565,212 | 44% |
| Utah | 139,922 | 31% |
| Vermont | 18,484 | 35% |
| Virginia | 274,718 | 31% |
| Washington | 256,291 | 31% |
| West Virginia | 82,616 | 49% |
| Wisconsin | 205,215 | 34% |
| Wyoming | 22,384 | 35% |

Number of Low-income Children Under Age 9 by Race/Ethnicity, 2019

| State/National | White, non-Hispanic/Latino | Black or African American, non-Hispanic/Latino | Hispanic/Latino | American Indian and Alaska Native | Asian |
|----------------------|----------------------------|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| United States | 4,797,280 | 2,722,093 | 4,762,809 | 146,050 | 385,361 |
| Alabama | 100,433 | 105,566 | 27,907 | 403 | 1,741 |
| Alaska | 10,639 | 794 | 3,529 | 9,277 | 807 |
| Arizona | 85,335 | 22,588 | 196,092 | 24,487 | 3,504 |
| Arkansas | 89,206 | 43,852 | 28,214 | 775 | 1,515 |
| California | 204,340 | 96,114 | 1,074,820 | 4,637 | 89,181 |
| Colorado | 61,066 | 11,545 | 91,533 | 1,821 | 3,415 |
| Connecticut | 28,236 | 18,727 | 49,655 | 746 | 3,556 |
| Delaware | 9,955 | 11,814 | 11,203 | - | 721 |
| District of Columbia | 134 | 17,405 | 4,092 | - | - |
| Florida | 252,807 | 235,217 | 337,089 | 1,242 | 13,028 |
| Georgia | 140,081 | 238,469 | 115,267 | 1,017 | 11,452 |
| Hawaii | 5,193 | 862 | 11,273 | - | 8,061 |
| Idaho | 63,995 | 1,375 | 26,051 | 1,258 | 986 |
| Illinois | 166,655 | 114,595 | 176,176 | 110 | 14,271 |
| Indiana | 172,705 | 54,757 | 46,076 | 292 | 6,469 |
| Iowa | 79,702 | 14,316 | 21,686 | 136 | 2,642 |
| Kansas | 65,066 | 11,692 | 34,021 | 334 | 3,085 |
| Kentucky | 147,547 | 31,037 | 17,527 | - | 3,243 |
| Louisiana | 92,374 | 127,972 | 23,678 | 1,103 | 1,564 |
| Maine | 39,995 | 2,471 | 1,527 | 250 | 1,213 |
| Maryland | 41,444 | 76,765 | 46,917 | 212 | 9,264 |
| Massachusetts | 54,193 | 21,729 | 70,303 | 661 | 6,611 |
| Michigan | 223,241 | 105,374 | 51,522 | 2,325 | 7,193 |
| Minnesota | 73,439 | 43,659 | 28,312 | 5,457 | 16,670 |
| Mississippi | 58,215 | 93,891 | 10,311 | 935 | 1,560 |

| State/National | White, non-Hispanic/Latino | Black or African American, non-Hispanic/Latino | Hispanic/Latino | American Indian and Alaska Native | Asian |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------|--|--------------|
| Missouri | 180,044 | 52,632 | 27,476 | 1,091 | 1,920 |
| Montana | 27,969 | 204 | 2,096 | 9,220 | 230 |
| Nebraska | 37,312 | 8,906 | 20,372 | 1,387 | 1,924 |
| Nevada | 26,960 | 17,874 | 74,085 | 640 | 4,881 |
| New Hampshire | 20,416 | 1,322 | 3,899 | - | 608 |
| New Jersey | 70,108 | 52,707 | 122,235 | 191 | 10,372 |
| New Mexico | 18,071 | 1,423 | 72,397 | 14,695 | 898 |
| New York | 248,351 | 125,241 | 233,857 | 1,936 | 55,130 |
| North Carolina | 166,050 | 137,725 | 119,694 | 7,628 | 7,439 |
| North Dakota | 15,596 | 941 | 2,978 | 4,405 | 1,140 |
| Ohio | 286,701 | 128,109 | 47,798 | 889 | 6,215 |
| Oklahoma | 89,297 | 23,003 | 55,111 | 16,876 | 2,645 |
| Oregon | 71,606 | 5,117 | 44,730 | 1,349 | 3,622 |
| Pennsylvania | 217,645 | 110,998 | 108,248 | 540 | 12,381 |
| Rhode Island | 9,026 | 4,474 | 15,087 | - | 303 |
| South Carolina | 87,943 | 96,067 | 34,464 | 109 | 2,554 |
| South Dakota | 20,095 | 1,215 | 3,149 | 13,232 | 426 |
| Tennessee | 160,795 | 82,619 | 49,696 | 999 | 3,572 |
| Texas | 267,639 | 221,941 | 992,159 | 1,807 | 33,817 |
| Utah | 81,386 | 4,150 | 41,661 | 2,036 | 1,022 |
| Vermont | 15,801 | 957 | 585 | 104 | - |
| Virginia | 107,001 | 87,602 | 50,430 | - | 7,890 |
| Washington | 113,211 | 14,858 | 92,547 | 5,840 | 5,955 |
| West Virginia | 69,477 | 4,230 | 2,243 | - | 245 |
| Wisconsin | 105,901 | 34,921 | 38,407 | 2,361 | 8,420 |
| Wyoming | 16,883 | 271 | 2,624 | 1,045 | - |

Percent of Low-income Children Under Age 9 by Race/Ethnicity, 2019

| State/National | White, non-Hispanic/Latino | Black or African American, non-Hispanic/Latino | Hispanic/Latino | American Indian and Alaska Native | Asian |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------|--|--------------|
| United States | 28% | 59% | 53% | 58% | 24% |
| Alabama | 34% | 67% | 71% | 31% | 21% |
| Alaska | 23% | 83% | 39% | 55% | 19% |
| Arizona | 29% | 60% | 57% | 65% | 18% |
| Arkansas | 43% | 78% | 68% | 66% | 23% |
| California | 19% | 48% | 49% | 41% | 19% |
| Colorado | 19% | 52% | 48% | 48% | 23% |
| Connecticut | 16% | 52% | 54% | 78% | 24% |
| Delaware | 22% | 51% | 66% | - | 18% |
| District of Columbia | 1% | 51% | 32% | - | - |
| Florida | 31% | 62% | 51% | 46% | 30% |
| Georgia | 28% | 61% | 64% | 54% | 28% |
| Hawaii | 19% | 30% | 39% | - | 24% |
| Idaho | 40% | 56% | 64% | 61% | 59% |
| Illinois | 24% | 61% | 53% | 9% | 22% |
| Indiana | 33% | 67% | 55% | 60% | 36% |
| Iowa | 29% | 68% | 60% | 57% | 39% |
| Kansas | 29% | 60% | 56% | 28% | 35% |
| Kentucky | 40% | 72% | 60% | - | 35% |
| Louisiana | 34% | 68% | 54% | 57% | 18% |
| Maine | 39% | 71% | 46% | 33% | 82% |
| Maryland | 16% | 41% | 43% | 22% | 26% |
| Massachusetts | 15% | 43% | 53% | 45% | 15% |
| Michigan | 33% | 66% | 58% | 61% | 24% |
| Minnesota | 17% | 68% | 47% | 65% | 45% |

| State/National | White, non-Hispanic/Latino | Black or African American, non-Hispanic/Latino | Hispanic/Latino | American Indian and Alaska Native | Asian |
|----------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Mississippi | 37% | 68% | 69% | 76% | 37% |
| Missouri | 37% | 63% | 57% | 41% | 22% |
| Montana | 34% | 100% | 46% | 82% | 65% |
| Nebraska | 23% | 64% | 47% | 54% | 50% |
| Nevada | 23% | 51% | 56% | 25% | 28% |
| New Hampshire | 21% | 39% | 45% | - | 21% |
| New Jersey | 17% | 48% | 45% | 21% | 12% |
| New Mexico | 35% | 45% | 56% | 66% | 32% |
| New York | 27% | 45% | 47% | 46% | 37% |
| North Carolina | 30% | 60% | 63% | 64% | 24% |
| North Dakota | 23% | 35% | 50% | 63% | 58% |
| Ohio | 33% | 73% | 59% | 55% | 23% |
| Oklahoma | 37% | 67% | 65% | 50% | 38% |
| Oregon | 27% | 69% | 50% | 47% | 25% |
| Pennsylvania | 27% | 70% | 65% | 62% | 30% |
| Rhode Island | 17% | 65% | 59% | - | 12% |
| South Carolina | 31% | 65% | 64% | 18% | 27% |
| South Dakota | 27% | 41% | 51% | 83% | 44% |
| Tennessee | 35% | 61% | 68% | 68% | 31% |
| Texas | 24% | 56% | 56% | 38% | 22% |
| Utah | 25% | 88% | 49% | 40% | 17% |
| Vermont | 33% | 84% | 43% | 52% | - |
| Virginia | 23% | 50% | 40% | - | 17% |
| Washington | 25% | 42% | 52% | 53% | 11% |
| West Virginia | 46% | 83% | 58% | - | 22% |
| Wisconsin | 25% | 73% | 52% | 66% | 39% |
| Wyoming | 33% | 42% | 30% | 78% | - |

Source: NCCP analysis of ACS 1-Year Estimates - Public Use Microdata Sample 2019

Note: Data with small cell sizes were not displayed due to their unreliability

Visit NCCP's website, <http://www.nccp.org>, to see other NCCP resources that can inform efforts to help America's most vulnerable children. If you have questions or need assistance, please contact us (see staff emails below).

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