




PERE
USC Program for Environmental & Regional Equity

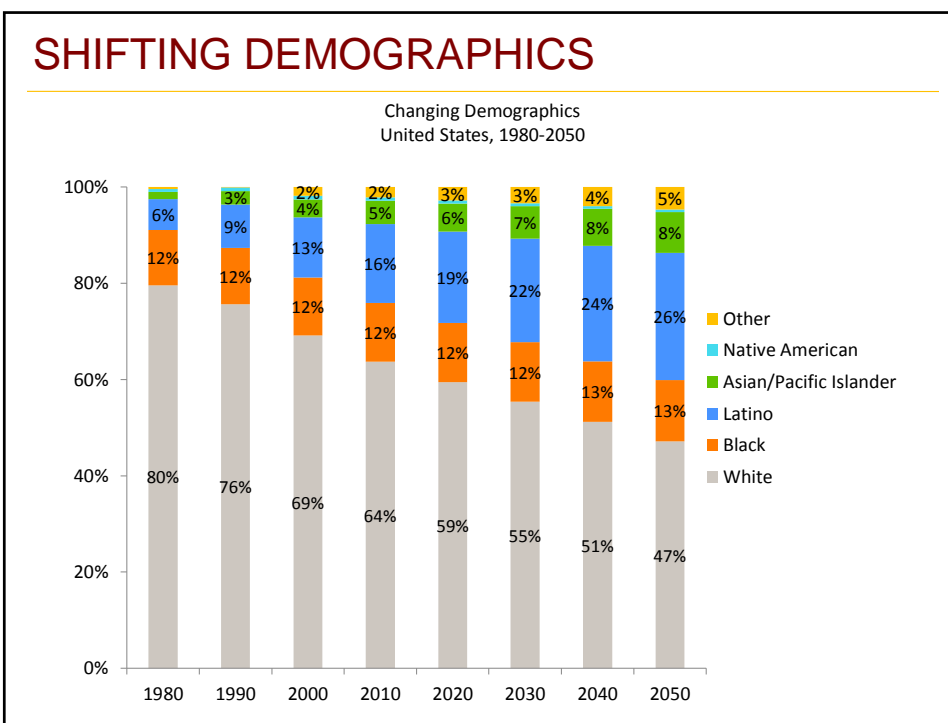
LOOKING FORWARD: A CHANGING AMERICA & THE CONTEXT FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD ADVOCACY

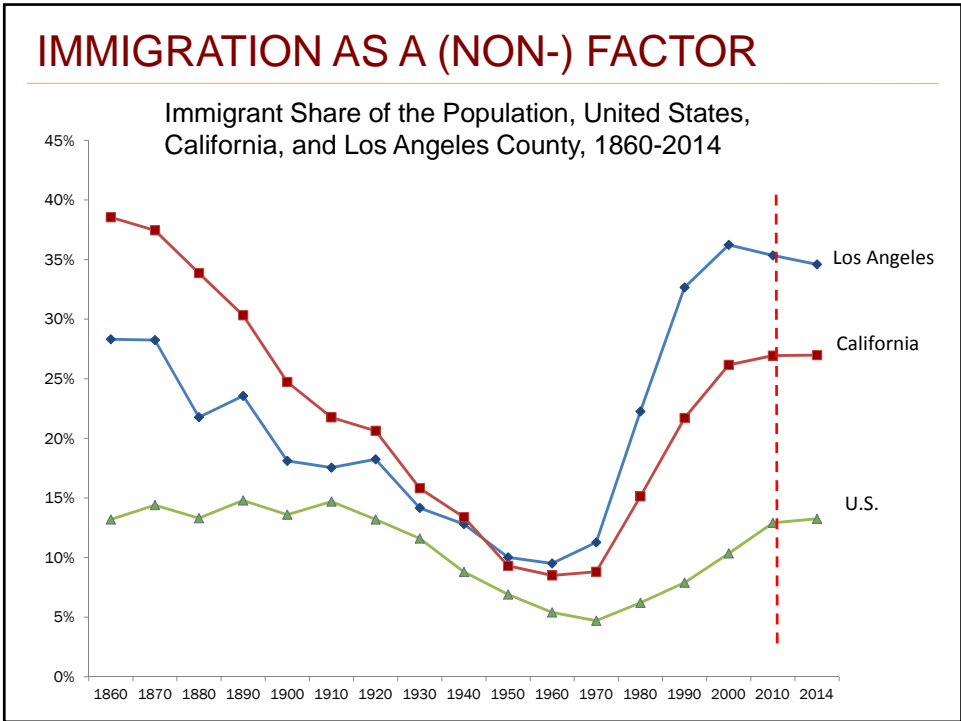
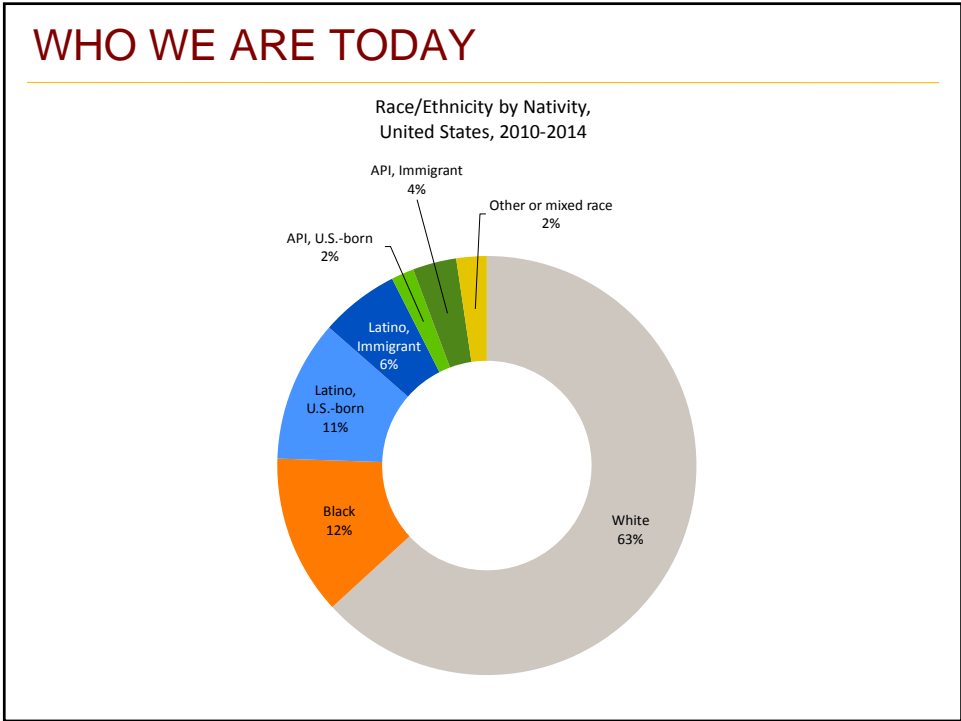
11-08-2017

MANUEL PASTOR



@Prof_MPastor





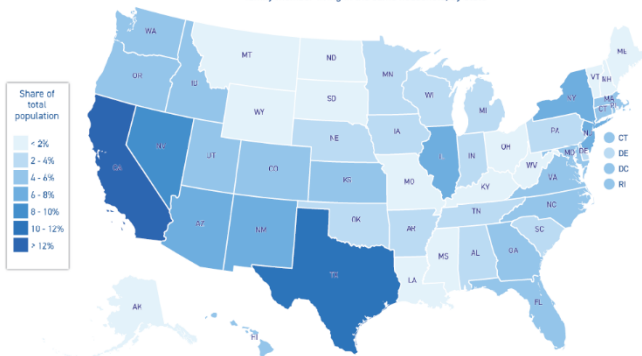
LEGACY OF CHANGE



About a **fourth** of all American children have at least one immigrant parent

About **11 million** undocumented immigrants—about a **fourth** of all immigrants—with nearly **two-thirds** having lived in the U.S. for more than a decade

Family members of unauthorized immigrants in the United States
Total, U.S.-born, and naturalized citizen population with at least one unauthorized family member living in the same household, by state



LEGACY OF CHANGE

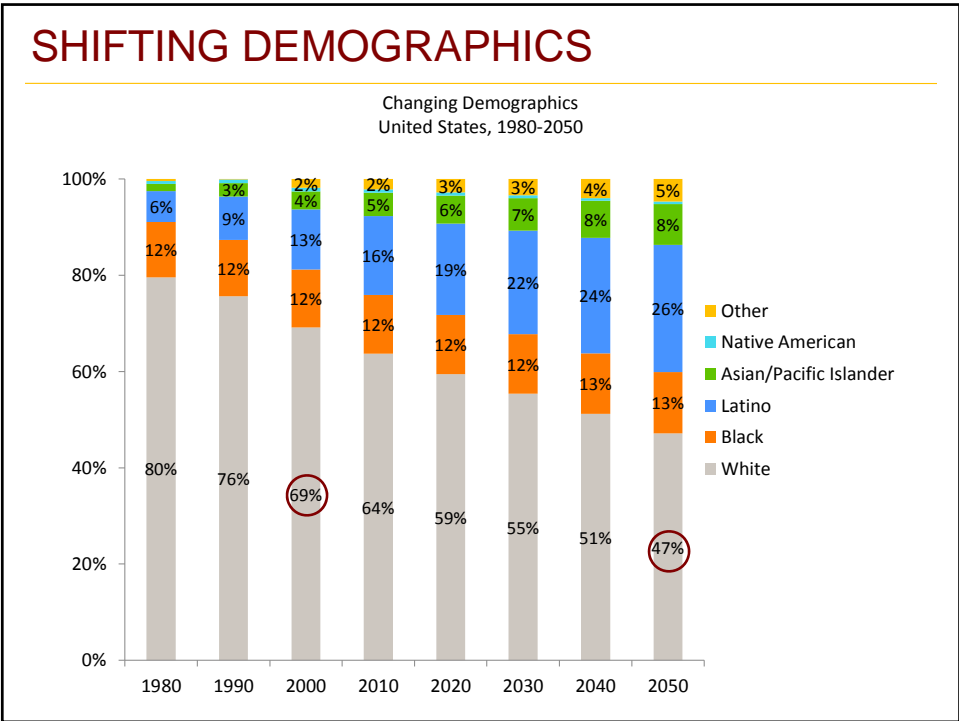
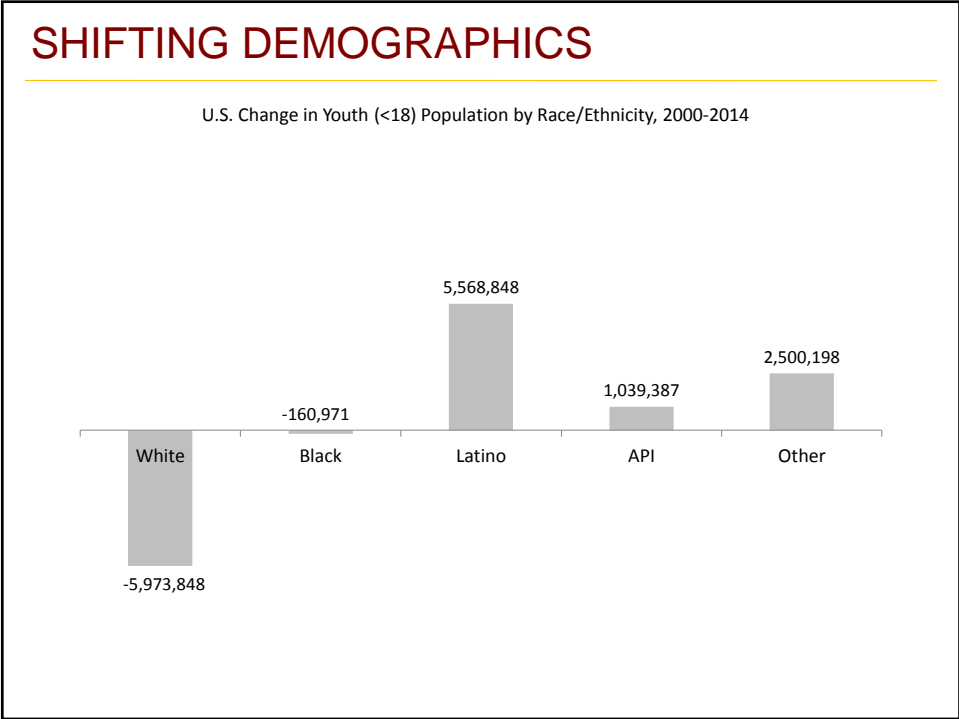


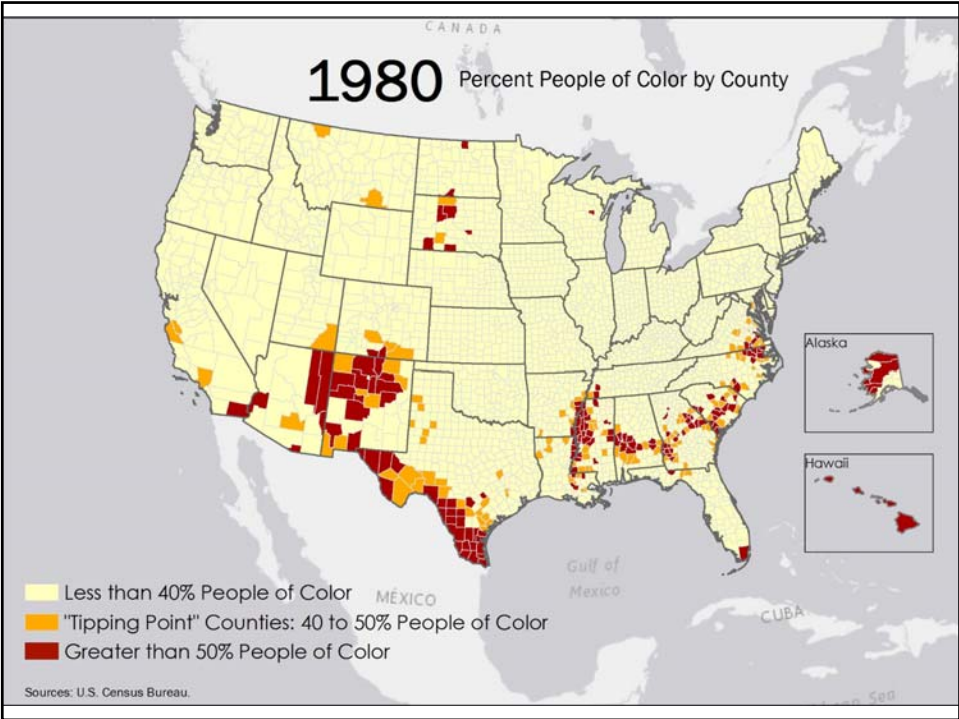
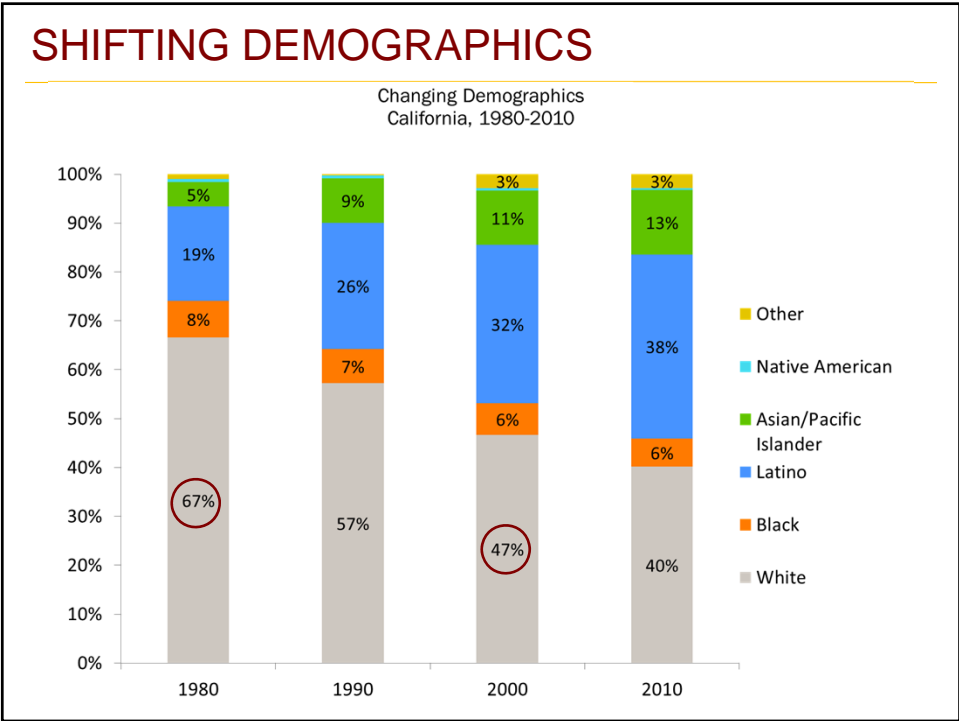
TABLE 1
People with at least one unauthorized family member living in their household

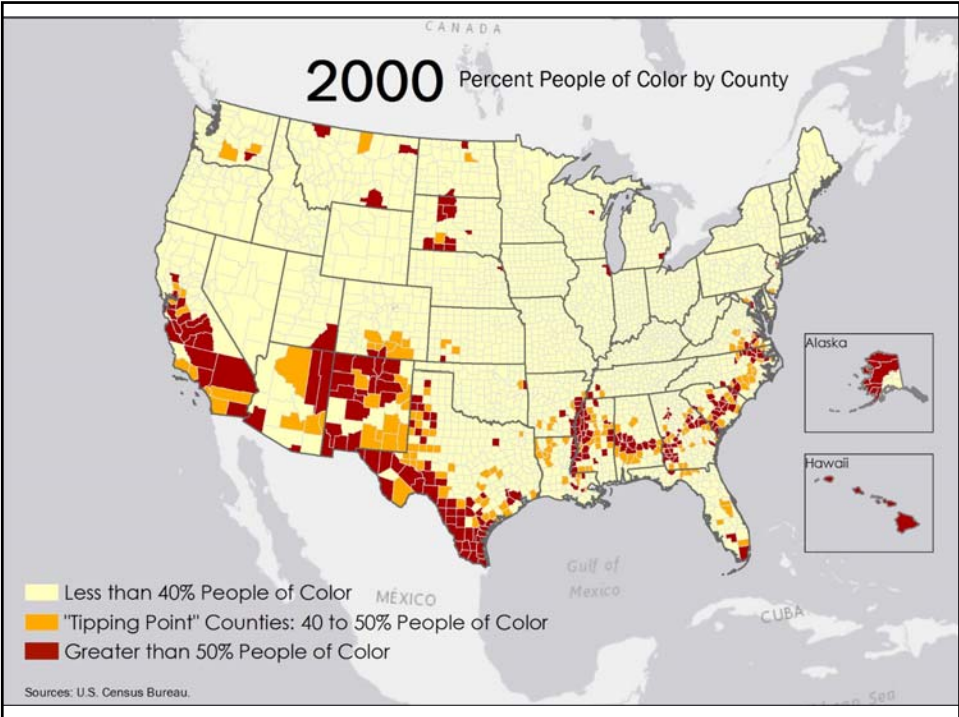
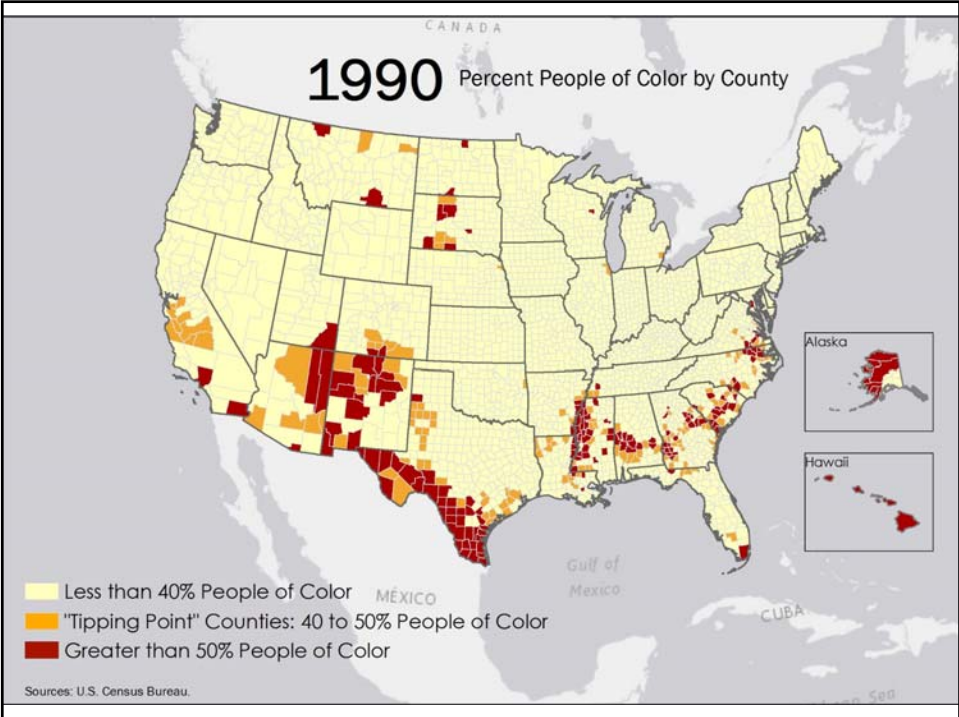
	Population with at least one unauthorized family member in the same household		
	Child	Adult	Total
U.S.-born population	5,856,276	1,152,560	7,008,837
Naturalized immigrant population	61,352	1,099,004	1,160,356
Noncitizen immigrant population	226,713	2,351,765	2,578,479
Unauthorized immigrant population	1,036,169	4,950,445	5,986,613
Total population	7,180,510	9,553,774	16,734,285

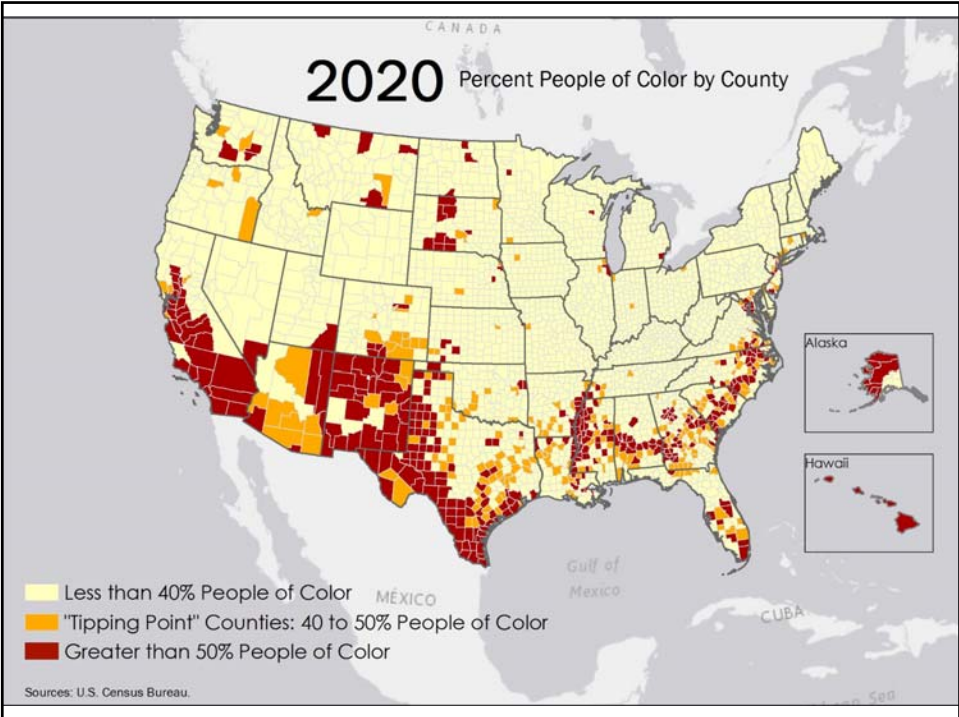
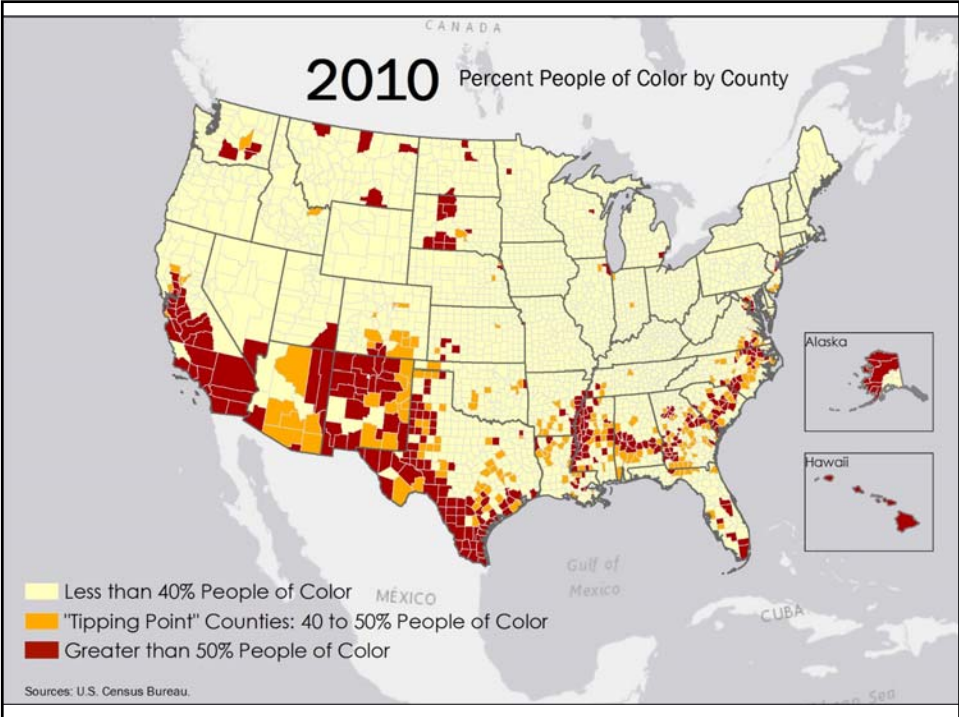
Note: "Noncitizen immigrant population" excludes the unauthorized immigrant population. "Child" refers to people under 18 years of age. The total number of people with at least one unauthorized family member in their household may not add up to the sum of the "child" and "adult" population due to rounding.

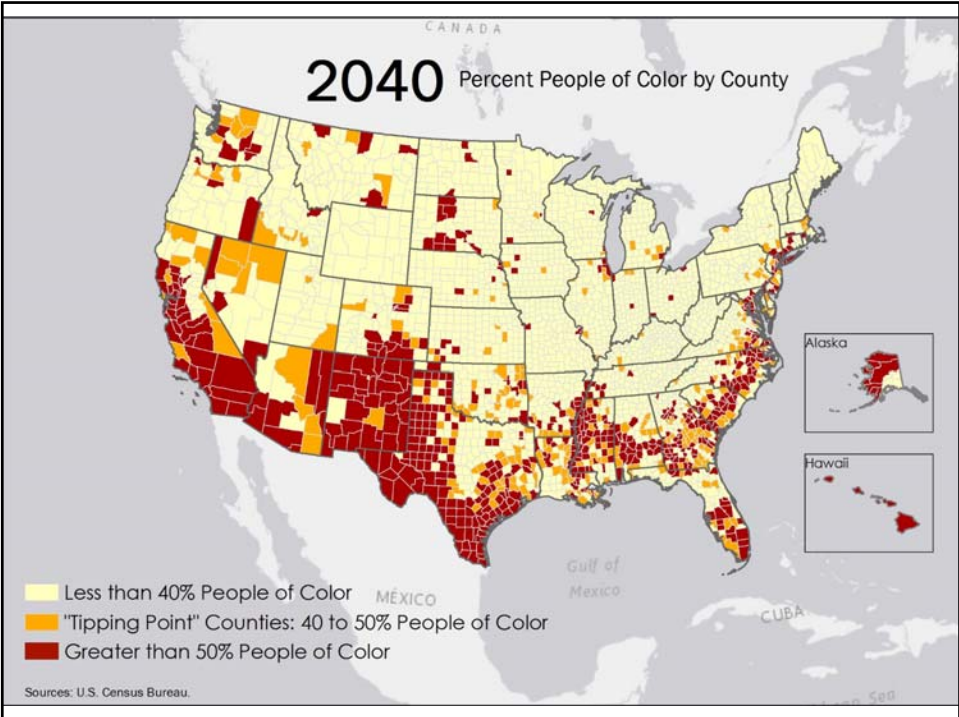
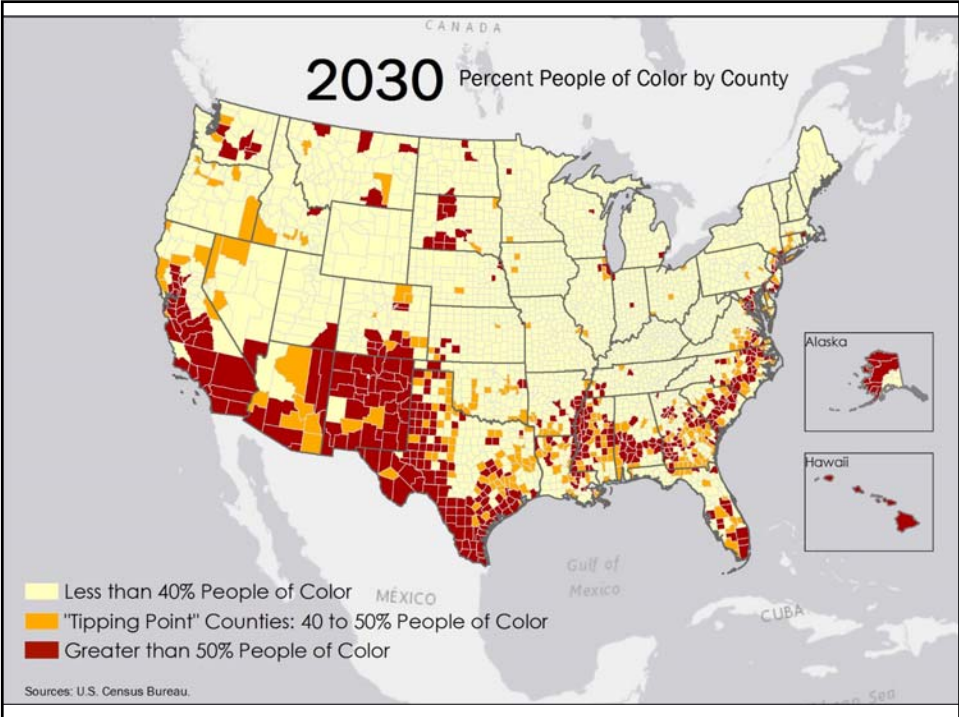
Source: Center for the Study of Immigrant Integration analysis of Steven Ruggles and others, "Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, Version 6.0: American Community Survey, 2010–2014," available at <https://usaipums.org/usa/> (last accessed March 2016).

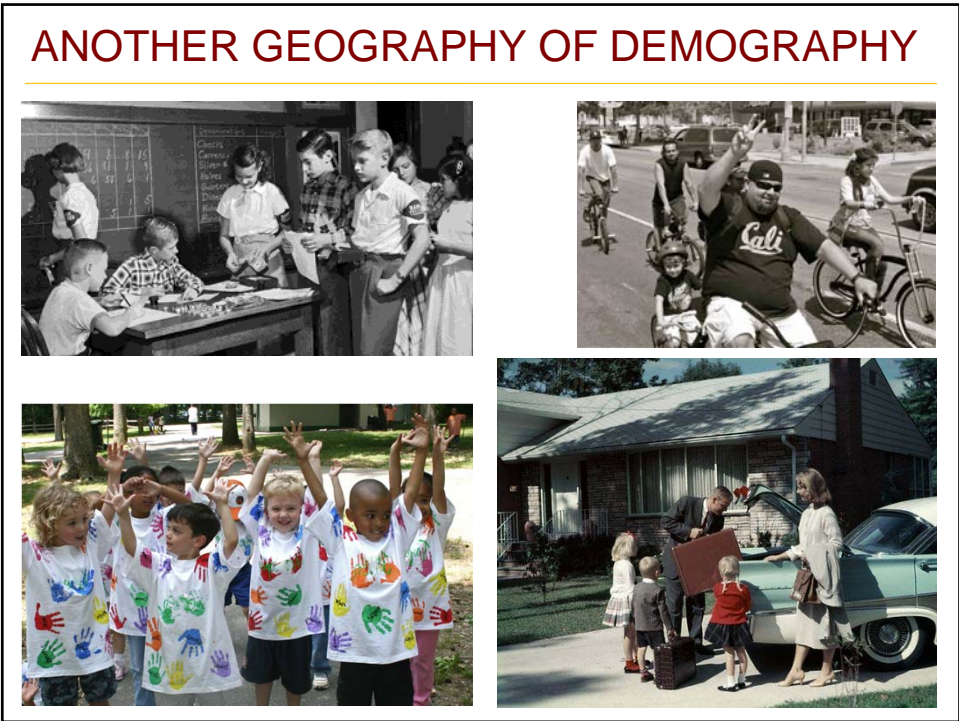
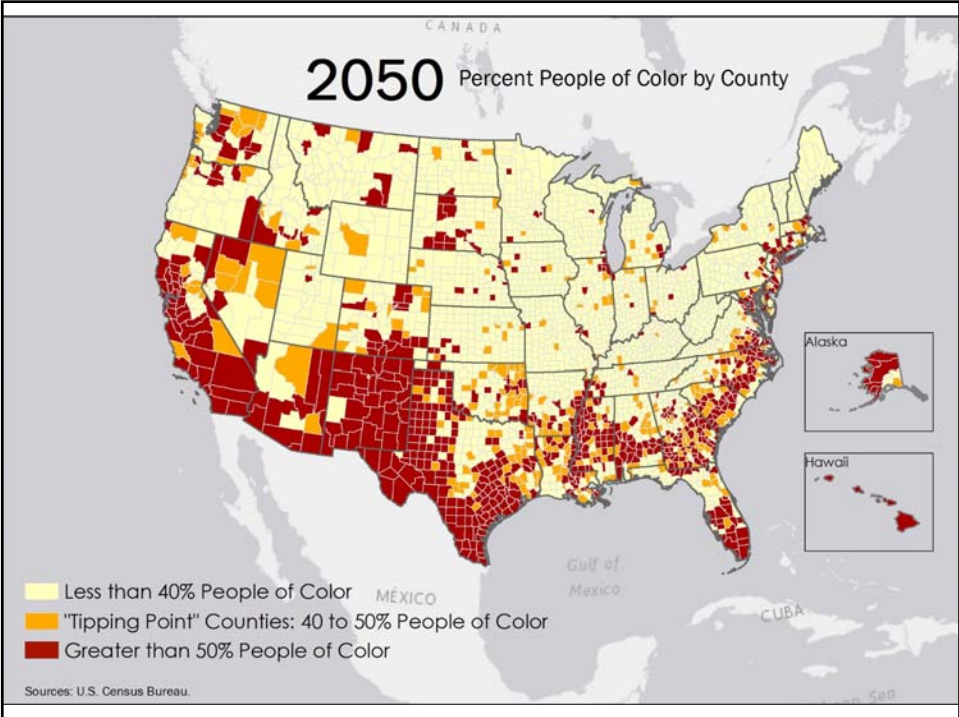




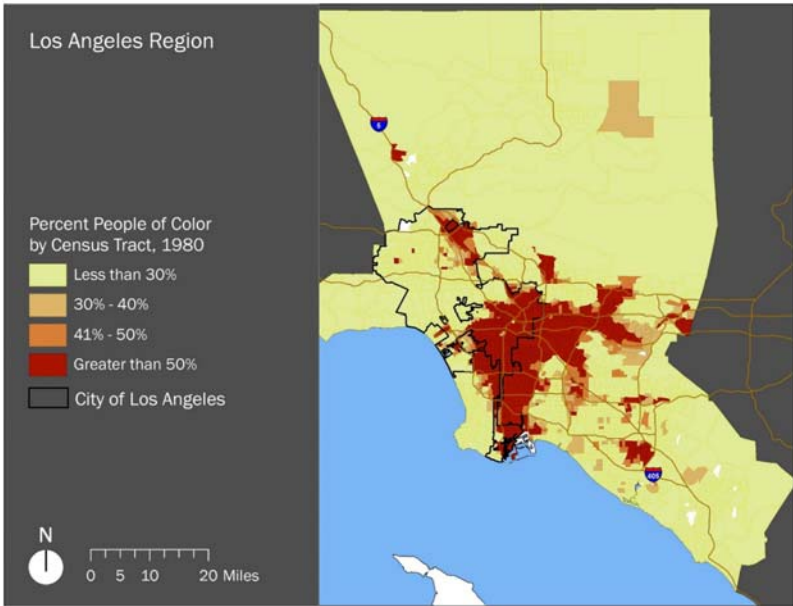




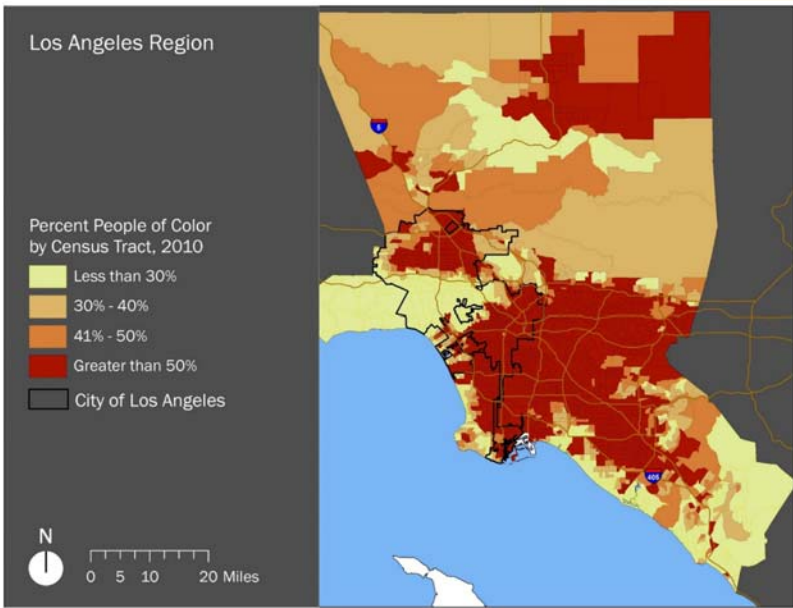




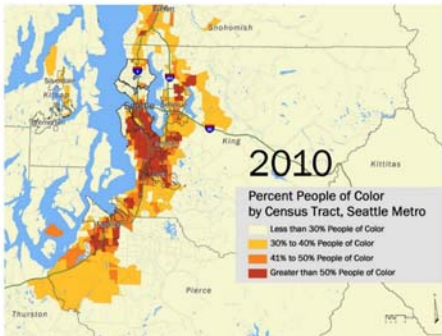
ANOTHER GEOGRAPHY OF DEMOGRAPHY



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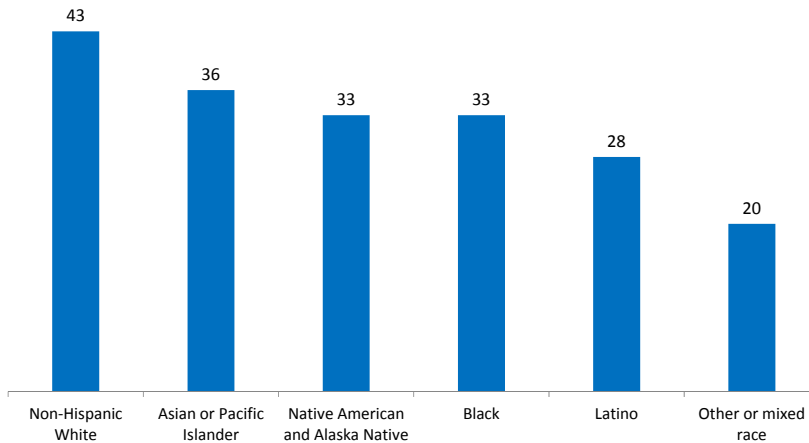
COMEBACK CITY

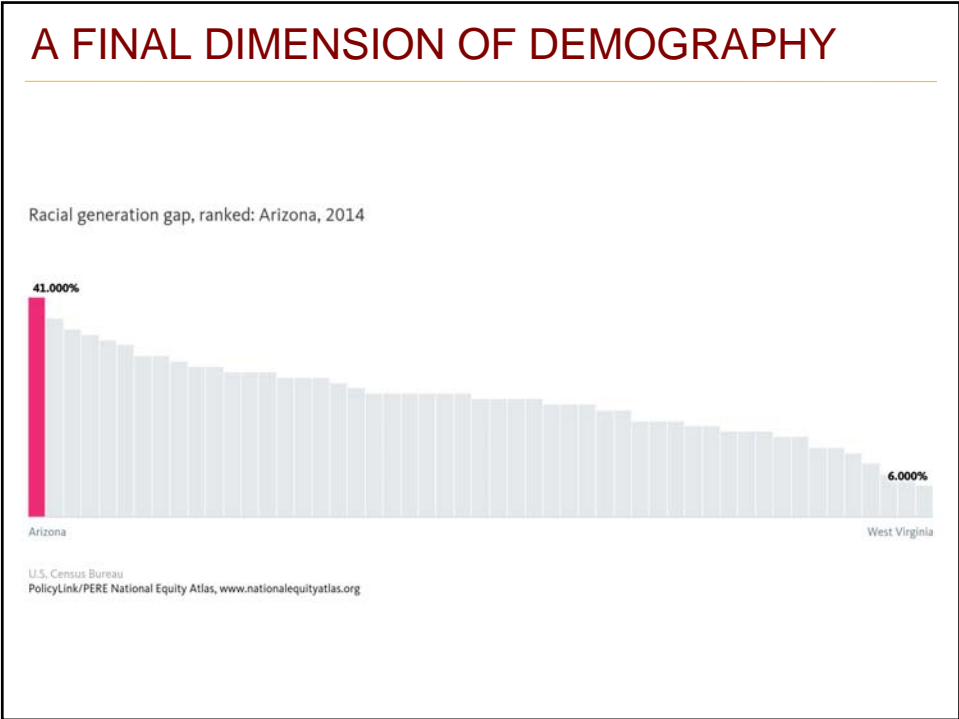
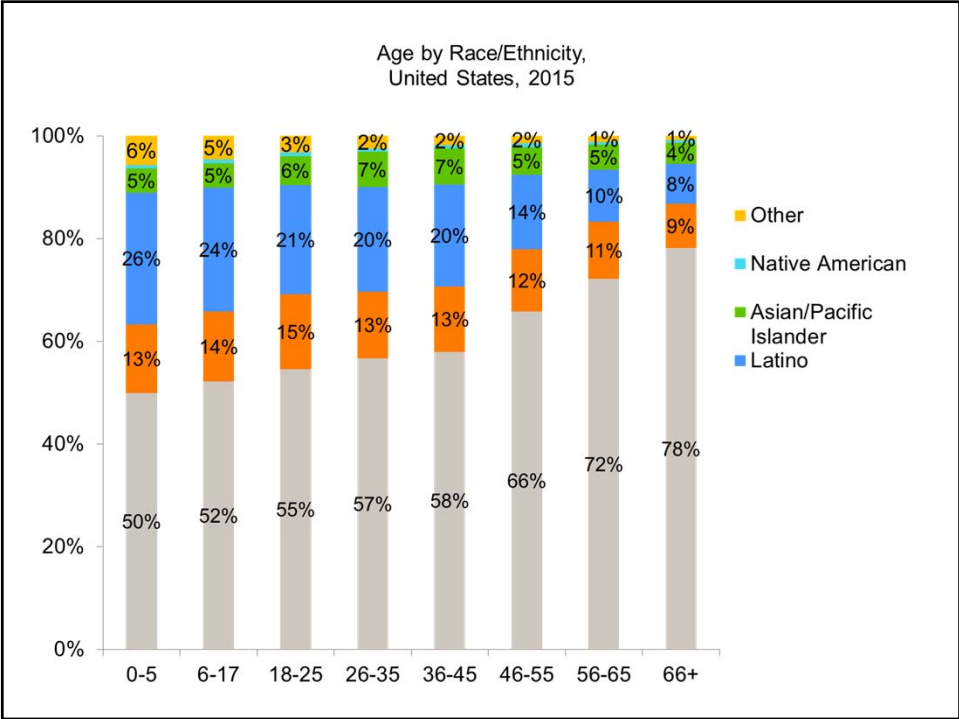


A FINAL DIMENSION OF GEOGRAPHY

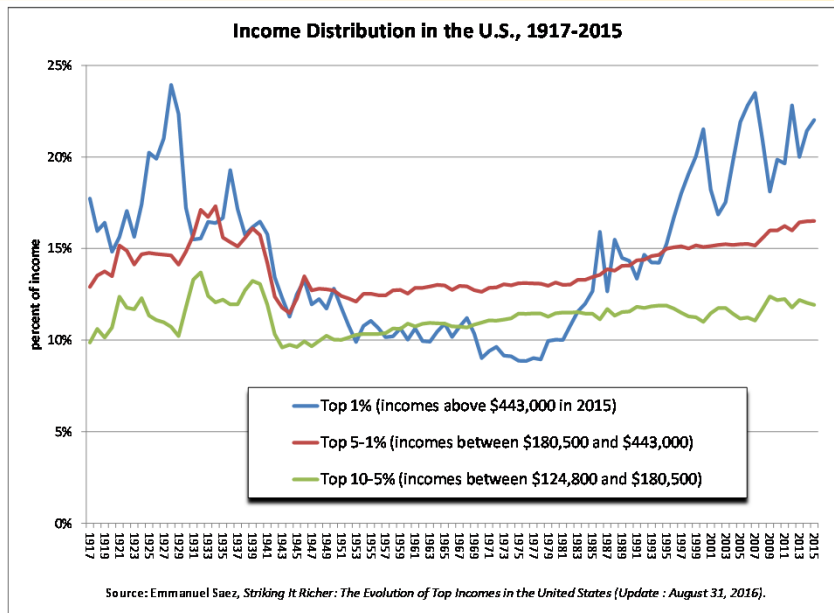
Median Age by Race/Ethnicity in the U.S., 2014

THE NEW "GENERATION GAP"

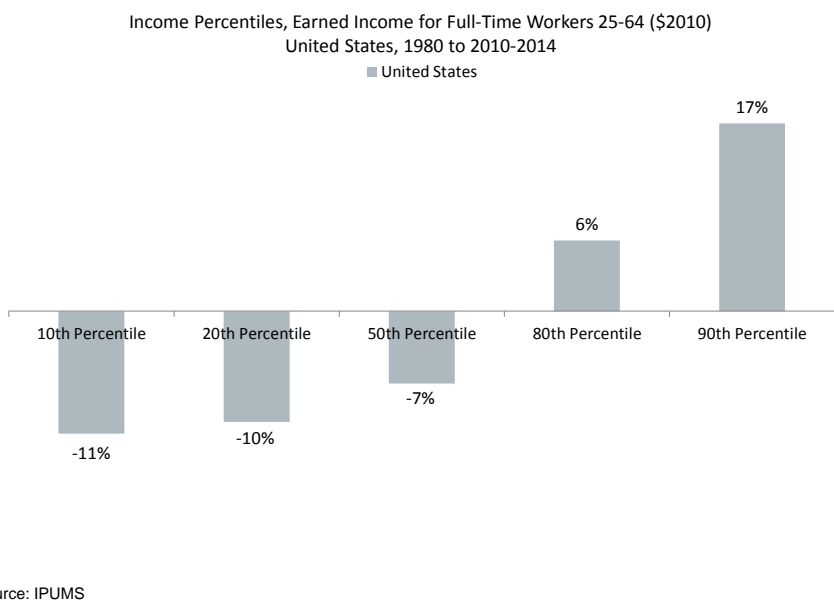




AN UNCERTAIN ECONOMY

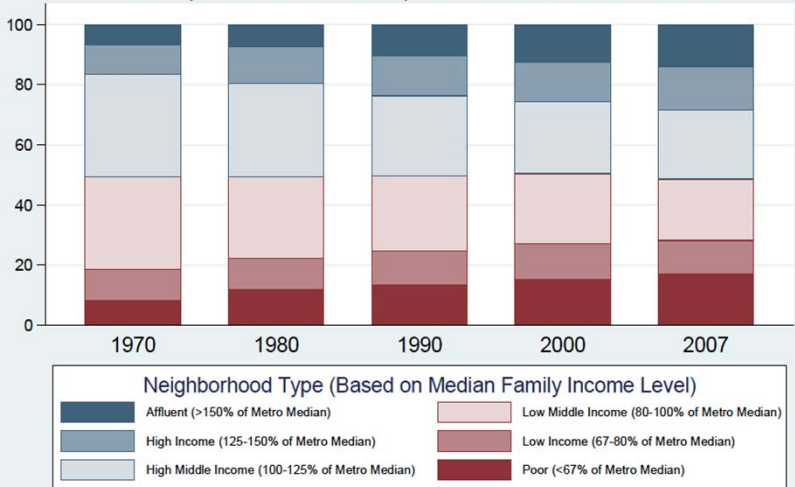


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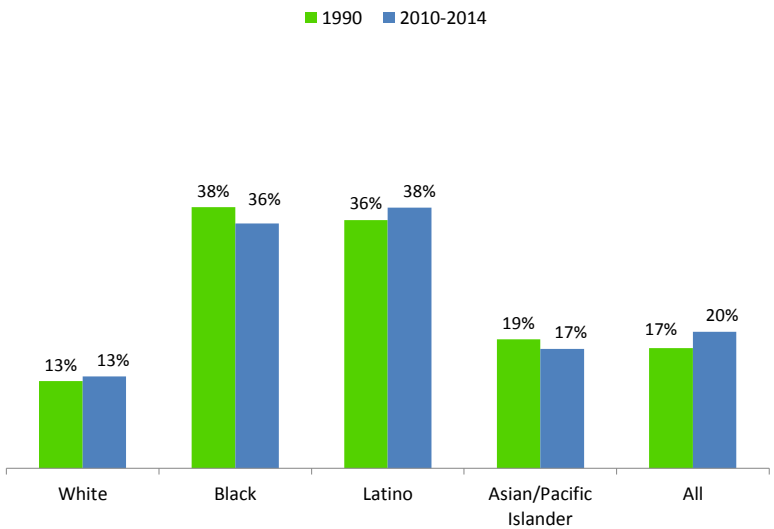
GROWING SOCIAL DISTANCE

Proportion of Families Living in High-, Middle-, and Low-Income Neighborhoods
Metropolitan Areas with Population > 500,000, 1970-2008

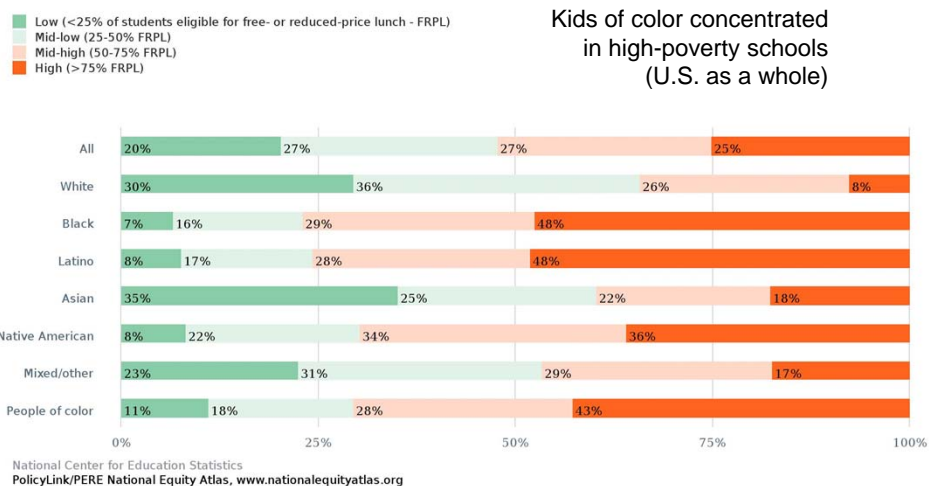


GROWING SOCIAL DISTANCE

Percent of Families Living Below 150 Percent of the Federal Poverty Line by Race/Ethnicity
United States



GROWING SOCIAL DISTANCE



HOW DO WE GET PUT BACK TOGETHER?



- We increasingly live in “**landslide counties**” where our neighbors share our politics and perspectives
- We increasingly get our information not from **broadcast news** but from **narrowcast social media**

HOW DO WE GET PUT BACK TOGETHER?



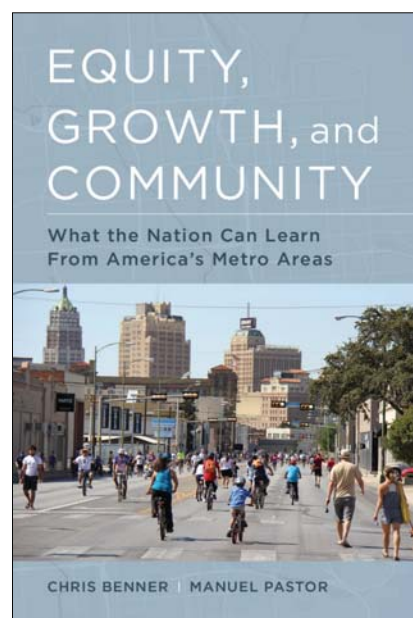
- We wind **unable to cooperate, collaborate and compromise** because we don't agree on **what is real**, what is **needed**, and what we have in **common**

HOW DO WE GET PUT BACK TOGETHER?

Equity is fundamental for achieving economic prosperity.

Knowing together creates a higher possibility of **growing together**.

Conflict is an important part – and not antithetical – to **collaboration**.



HOW DO WE GET PUT BACK TOGETHER?

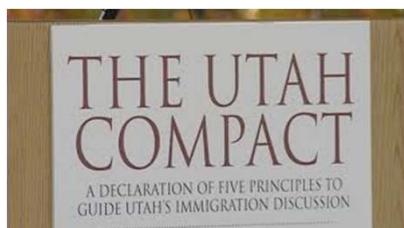
New economic thinking: this level of **inequality** damages economic **growth**



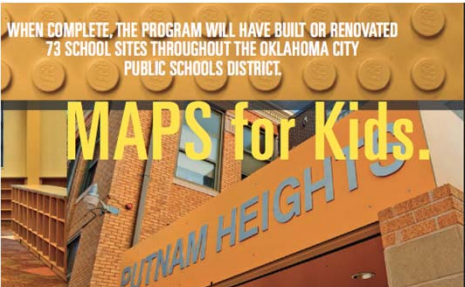
Using **model** from **IMF**, we look at what predicts **length of employment growth** for 200 metros, 1980-2010 – **inequality & social distance** are key **dragging factors** on sustained growth.



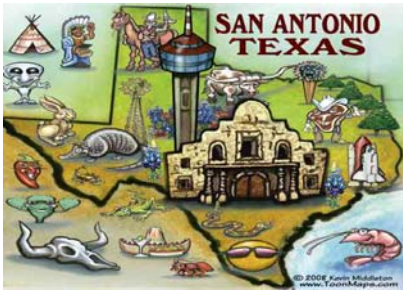
PLANNING THE EPISTEMIC COMMUNITY



ELITE-LED REGIONAL STEWARDSHIP



STRUGGLE AND THE CITY



COLLABORATION AND THE NEW ECONOMY



\$15 MINIMUM WAGE



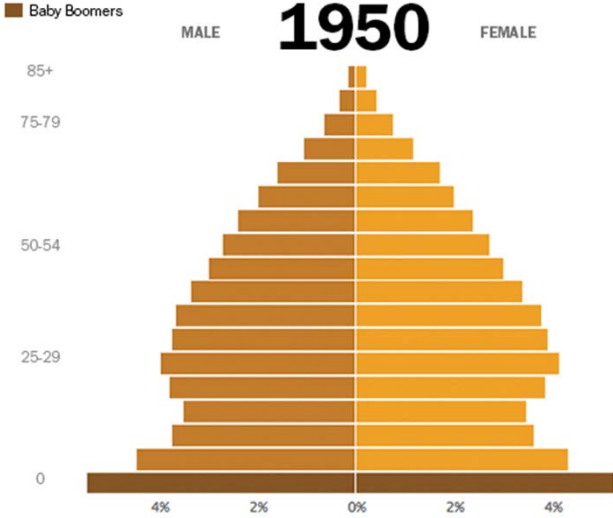
Seattle process



NOW MORE THAN EVER

NEXT AMERICA

Percent of U.S. Population by Age Group, 1950-2060



PEW RESEARCH CENTER

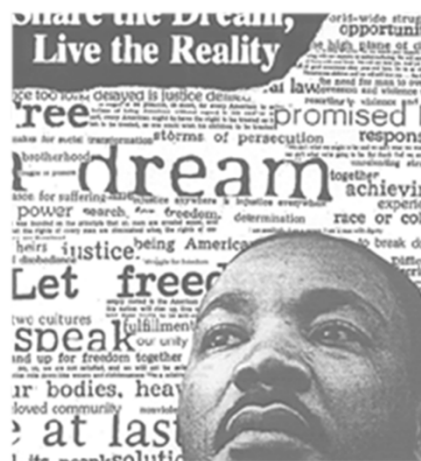
HOW DO YOU GET THERE?

- Make **equity central**:
baked-in, not added on



HOW DO YOU GET THERE?

- Make **equity central**:
baked-in, not added on
- Work **across** issue areas
and forge **connections**



"Martin Luther King famously proclaimed 'I have a dream,' not 'I have an issue.'"

-Van Jones (2007)

HOW DO YOU GET THERE?

- Make **equity central**: baked-in, not added on
- Work **across** issue areas and forge **connections**
- Insist on **tracking disparity** and opportunity



HOW DO YOU GET THERE?

- Make **equity central**: baked-in, not added on
- Work **across** issue areas and forge **connections**
- Insist on **tracking disparity** and opportunity
- Offer a new **narrative** and **strategy** for the long-haul



FOR MORE . . .



 @Prof_MPastor

The book cover for 'State of Resistance' by Manuel Pastor. The title 'STATE of RESISTANCE' is written in large, bold, 3D-style letters. The word 'STATE' is in blue, 'of' is in small black letters, and 'RESISTANCE' is in white with a red outline. The letters are filled with various images of California landscapes and buildings. The author's name 'by MANUEL PASTOR' is in a yellow box at the top right. At the bottom, the subtitle reads: 'What CALIFORNIA'S — DIZZYING DESCENT and — REMARKABLE RESURGENCE MEAN for AMERICA'S FUTURE'.